Contents

Preface ix

Chapter 1 Introduction to SAS Enterprise Guide 1
  1.1 What Is SAS Enterprise Guide? 2
  1.2 Using This Book 3
  1.3 The SAS Enterprise Guide Interface 4
    1.3.1 SAS Enterprise Guide Projects 5
    1.3.2 The User Interface 5
    1.3.3 The Process Flow 6
    1.3.4 The Active Data Set 8
  1.4 Creating a Project 9
    1.4.1 Opening a SAS Data Set 9
    1.4.2 Importing Data 10
  1.5 Modifying Data 15
    1.5.1 Modifying Variables: Using Queries 15
    1.5.2 Recoding Variables 18
    1.5.3 Splitting Data Sets: Using Filters 20
    1.5.4 Concatenating and Merging Data Sets: Appends and Joins 21
    1.5.5 Names of Data Sets and Variables in SAS and SAS Enterprise Guide 26
    1.5.6 Storing SAS Data Sets: Libraries 27
  1.6 Statistical Analysis Tasks 28
  1.7 Graphs 30
  1.8 Running Parts of the Process Flow 30
Chapter 2  Data Description and Simple Inference  31
2.1 Introduction  32
2.2 Example: Guessing the Width of a Room: Analysis of Room Width Guesses  32
   2.2.1 Initial Analysis of Room Width Guesses Using Simple Summary Statistics and Graphics  33
   2.2.2 Guessing the Width of a Room: Is There Any Difference in Guesses Made in Feet and in Meters?  40
   2.2.3 Checking the Assumptions Made When Using Student’s t-Test and Alternatives to the t-Test  47
2.3 Example: Wave Power and Mooring Methods  49
   2.3.1 Initial Analysis of Wave Energy Data Using Box Plots  50
   2.3.2 Wave Power and Mooring Methods: Do Two Mooring Methods Differ in Bending Stress?  54
   2.3.3 Checking the Assumptions of the Paired t-Tests  56
2.4 Exercises  57

Chapter 3  Dealing with Categorical Data  61
3.1 Introduction  61
3.2 Example: Horse Race Winners  62
   3.2.1 Looking at Horse Race Winners Using Some Simple Graphics: Bar Charts and Pie Charts  62
   3.2.2 Horse Race Winners: Does Starting Stall Position Predict Horse Race Winners?  66
3.3 Example: Brain Tumors  68
   3.3.1 Tabulating the Brain Tumor Data into a Contingency Table  69
   3.3.2 Do Different Types of Brain Tumors Occur More Frequently at Particular Sites? The Chi-Square Test  70
3.4 Example: Suicides and Baiting Behavior  71
   3.4.1 How Is Baiting Behavior at Suicides Affected by Season? Fisher’s Exact Test  71
3.5 Example: Juvenile Felons  74
   3.5.1 Juvenile Felons: Where Should They Be Tried? McNemar’s Test  75
3.6 Exercises  74
Chapter 4  Dealing with Bivariate Data  79
4.1 Introduction  80
4.2 Example: Heights and Resting Pulse Rates  80
   4.2.1 Plotting Heights and Resting Pulse Rates: The Scatterplot  81
   4.2.2 Quantifying the Relationship between Resting Pulse Rate and Height: The Correlation Coefficient  82
   4.2.3 Heights and Resting Pulse Rates: Simple Linear Regression  85
4.3 Example: An Experiment in Kinesiology  90
   4.3.1 Oxygen Uptake and Expired Ventilation: The Scatterplot  91
   4.3.2 Expired Ventilation and Oxygen Uptake: Is Simple Linear Regression Appropriate?  93
4.4 Example: U.S. Birthrates in the 1940s  95
   4.4.1 Plotting the Birthrate Data: The Aspect Ratio of a Scatterplot  95
4.5 Exercises  102

Chapter 5  Analysis of Variance  107
5.1 Introduction  108
5.2 Example: Teaching Arithmetic  108
   5.2.1 Initial Examination of the Teaching Arithmetic Data with Summary Statistics and Box Plots  109
   5.2.2 Teaching Arithmetic: Are Some Teaching Methods for Teaching Arithmetic Better Than Others?  112
5.3 Example: Weight Gain in Rats  116
   5.3.1 A First Look at the Rat Weight Gain Data Using Box Plots and Numerical Summaries  116
   5.3.2 Weight Gain in Rats: Do Rats Gain More Weight on a Particular Diet?  119
5.4 Example: Mother's Post-Natal Depression and Child's IQ  124
   5.4.1 Summarizing the Post-Natal Depression Data  125
   5.4.2 How Is a Child's IQ Affected by Post-Natal Depression in the Mother?  128
5.5 Exercises  133
Chapter 8  Survival Analysis 191
8.1 Introduction 192
8.2 Example: Gastric Cancer 192
  8.2.1 Gastric Cancer Patients: Summarizing and Displaying
      Their Survival Experience Using the Survival
      Function 193
  8.2.2 Plotting Survival Functions Using SAS Enterprise
      Guide 194
  8.2.3 Testing the Equality of Two Survival Functions:
      The Log-Rank Test 202
8.3 Example: Myeloblastic Leukemia 204
  8.3.1 What Affects Survival in Patients with Leukemia?
      The Hazard Function and Cox Regression 207
  8.3.2 Applying Cox Regression Using SAS Enterprise
      Guide 209
8.4 Exercises 213

References 215
Index 217