

Contents

Foreword xi
Acknowledgments xiii

Chapter 1 Why Do I Need to Write Code? 1

Introduction 2
A Brief History of SAS 2
 SAS: A Complete Programming Language 2
 SAS Enterprise Guide: A Graphical User Interface for SAS 4
 So How Does SAS Enterprise Guide Work? 5
Examples of Enhancing the Generated Code 8
Examples of Writing Your Own Code 11
Summary 12

Chapter 2 Understanding Coding with SAS Enterprise Guide 13

Introduction 14
The Structure of a SAS Program 14
 Writing Your Own Code: The Program Node 14
 Using and Customizing the Program Window 20
 The Program Node in Process Flow Diagrams 24
Understanding Generated Code 26
Complementing the Generated Code 29
 Adding Code When a Server Is Used for the First Time 30
 Adding Code before or after a Task or Code 31
 Inserting Code into a Task 32
 Using Generated Code as a Template 35
Summary 36
Exercises 36

Chapter 3 Getting Started 37

Introduction	38
Getting Ready to Face the World	38
We Know Where You Live	39
Formats and Functions	40
A Final Word on Options	41
Query-Free Filtering	41
Do It Once—Use It Often	47
Using Macro Variables	47
Using Macro Functions	57
ODS: The Output Delivery System	60
What Is ODS All About?	60
Making Your Output Go Where You Want	61
Summary	65
Exercises	66

Chapter 4 Data Manipulation Part 1: Queries 67

Introduction	68
What Is SQL?	68
Basic Queries: What SAS Enterprise Guide Does Already	70
The Query Builder Task	70
The Delete Data Sets and Formats Task	76
The Append Data Task	76
Indexes: Creation and Usage	77
Index Creation	78
Index Usage	80
Good Index, Bad Index	82
Updating and Validating Data	82
Deleting Rows	83
Inserting Rows	84
Updating	86
Integrity Checks	87
Advanced SQL Queries	90

Summary 91
Where to Look for More Information 91
Exercises 92

Chapter 5 Data Manipulation Part 2: DATA Step and Functions 93

Introduction 93
DATA Step Basics 94
Creating Multiple Tables 96
When Position Matters 98
SAS Functions 104
Summary 105
Where to Look for More Information 105
Exercises 106

Chapter 6 Seeing Data Differently 107

Introduction 108
Basic Formats: The Create Formats Task 108
Reviewing Existing Formats 112
Creating Picture Formats 113
 Formatting Numbers 114
 Formatting Dates and Times 116
Multilabel Formats 117
Linking Formats 120
Using Formats as Look-up Tables 120
Creating Informats 122
Summary 123
Where to Look for More Information 123
Exercises 124

Chapter 7 Enhancing Report Output 125

- Introduction 126
- More ODS 126
- Improving Titles 134
 - Improving BY Lines 135
 - Page Numbers 137
 - Basic Formatting 138
- Adding Hyperlinks 138
- One-Stop Reporting 140
 - Hyperlinks Revisited 150
- Trafficlighting 152
- Varying Output 162
- Alternative Output Destinations 165
- Summary 166
- Where to Look for More Information 167
- Exercises 167

Chapter 8 Graphical Output 169

- Introduction 169
- SAS Enterprise Guide Graphical Output 170
- Enhancing SAS Enterprise Guide Graphs 171
 - More Linking 172
 - Exploding Pies 178
 - Detail Pies 181
- Extra SAS Graphical Output 185
- Summary 187
- Where to Look for More Information 187
- Exercises 188

Chapter 9 Macros: Reusable Programming 189

- Introduction 190
- What Is a Macro? 190
- Converting a Program to a Macro 190
- Converting a Task to a Macro 194
- Complex Prompts 195
- Choosing Your Path 199
- Including Macros 201
- The Biggest Exploding Pie 202
- Summary 206
- Where to Look for More Information 206
- Exercises 206

Appendix A Directory of Procedures Supported by SAS Enterprise Guide 207

- Directory of Procedures 208
- Task Cross-Reference 239
- Category Cross-Reference 242

Appendix B Selected Additional SAS Procedures 249

Appendix C Data Used in This Book 255

Appendix D Solutions to Exercises 261

Index 277

