Table of Contents

Preface vii
Acknowledgments ix
Using This Book xi

1 Introduction
1.1 Chapter Overview 2
1.2 Data Sets Needed to Produce a Map 2
1.2.1 Map Data Sets 2
1.2.2 Response Data Sets 4
1.3 Map Types in PROC GMAP 5
1.3.1 Choropleth Maps 5
1.3.2 Prism Maps 7
1.3.3 Block Maps 10
1.3.4 Surface Maps 15
1.4 Other Procedures That Use Map Data Sets 19
1.4.1 PROC GREMOVE 19
1.4.2 PROC GPROJECT 21
1.4.3 PROC GREDUCE 26

2 Controlling the Appearance of Choropleth Maps
2.1 Chapter Overview 32
2.2 Titles, Footnotes, and Notes 32
2.2.1 Fonts 32
2.2.2 Size 35
2.2.3 Color 37
2.2.4 Location 37
2.2.5 Other Text Options 39
2.3 Patterns 42
2.4 DISCRETE, LEVELS, and MIDPOINTS Options 44
2.5 Legends 47

3 Variations on Basic Choropleth Maps
3.1 Chapter Overview 52
3.2 Maps with Only Outlined Areas 52
3.3 Combining Map Areas into New Areas 54
3.4 Maps with Two ID Variables and Two Map Areas 56
3.5 Clipped Maps 59
3.5.1 Clipping Maps with PROC GPROJECT 59
3.5.2 Clipping Maps with PROC GREPLAY 61
3.6 Drawing a Map to Scale 63
3.7 Creating an Inset with PROC GREPLAY 65

4 Enhancing Choropleth Maps Using the Annotate Facility
4.1 Chapter Overview 70
4.2 Adding Labels to Map Areas 70
4.3 Adding Symbols 75
4.4 Adding Thick Borders to Map Areas 81
4.5 Adding Circles of Known Radius 85

5 Creating Maps for Various Output Destinations
5.1 Chapter Overview 90
5.2 Hardcopy Output 90
5.3 Graphics Stream Files 91
5.4 Maps for Web Posting 91
5.4.1 Static Maps (GIF versus ODS+PDF) 92
5.4.2 Drill-Down Maps (ODS+GIF) 92
5.4.3 Maps with "Pop-up" Information (ODS+JAVA) 97
5.4.4 Maps with "Pop-up" Information (JAVAMETA) 99
5.4.5 Maps with "Pop-up" Information (ODS+ACTIVEX) 103
5.5 Multiple Maps (JAVAMETA) 106
5.5.1 Animation (JAVAMETA and GIFANIM) 109

Appendix

A1 Data Used in Examples 120
A1.1 United States Population by State 120
A1.2 United States Population by State and County 121
A1.3 New York Population by County 121
A1.4 Texas Population by County 122
A2 SAS Functions for Use with FIPS Codes 123
A3 GOPTIONS Statement Used for Examples 124
A4 Creating the Gauge Font 125
A5 Determining the Centroid of Map Areas 126
A6 Gray Fills and Color Gradations 127
A7 Data Sets Supplied by SAS 130

Index 135